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Soaring Solutions. Grounded Science.

Future of Water

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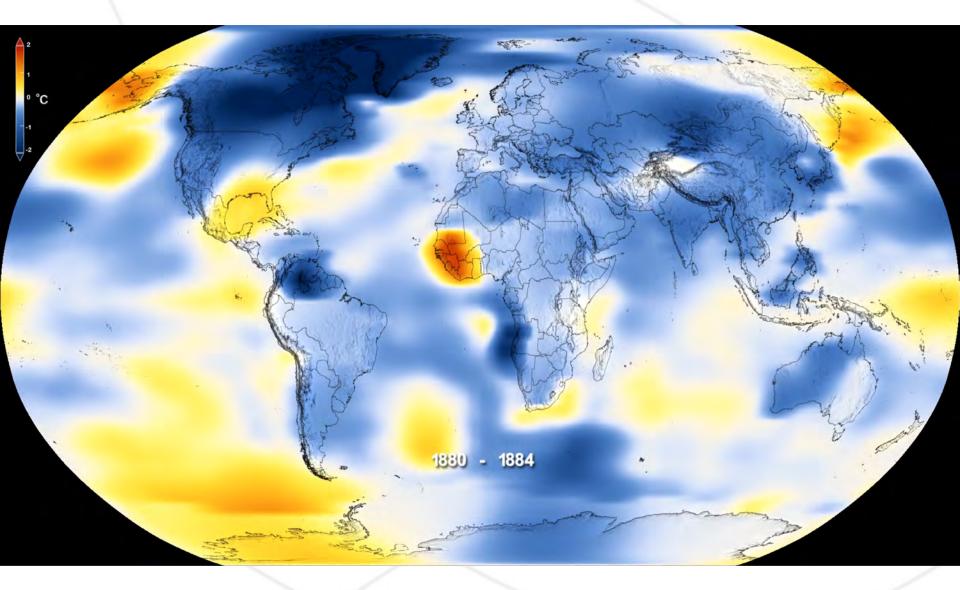
Goals for the Session

- Improve understanding of how the combined stressors of climate change and continued urbanization are likely to impact water resources and associated ecosystems
- Spark creative problem solving on how we respond to these challenges

Presentation Structure

- Eric: Intro and Climate Change
 Overview
- Heidi: Development trends and projections
- Sara: Combined impacts of climate change and future development on water resources
- Bill: MVP process as a vehicle for addressing these concerns

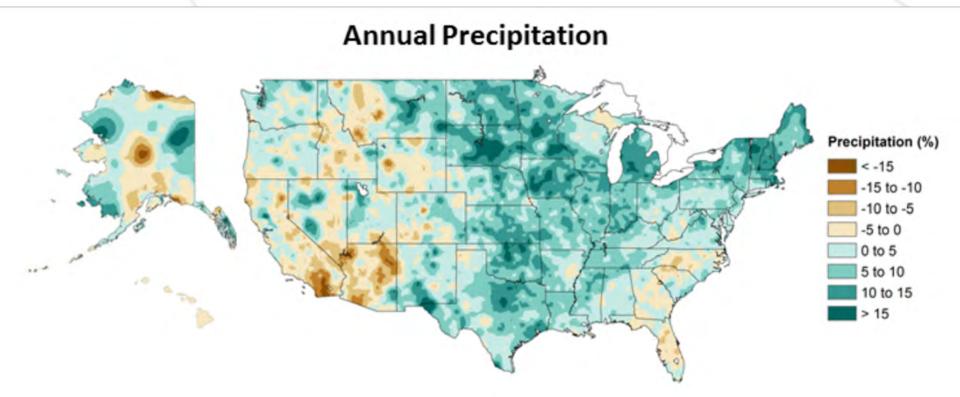
Global Temperature Anomalies



Animation of Global Surface Temperature Anomalies from 1880-2018. Source: NASA/GSFC Scientific Visualization Studio

Observed Precipitation Change

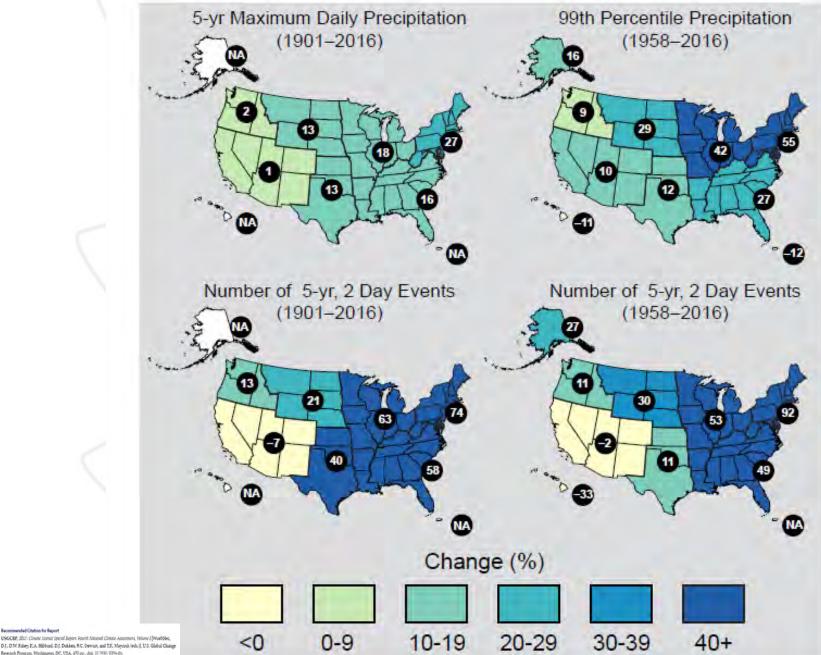
Current average compared to first half of previous century



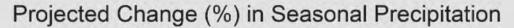
Recommended Citation for Report

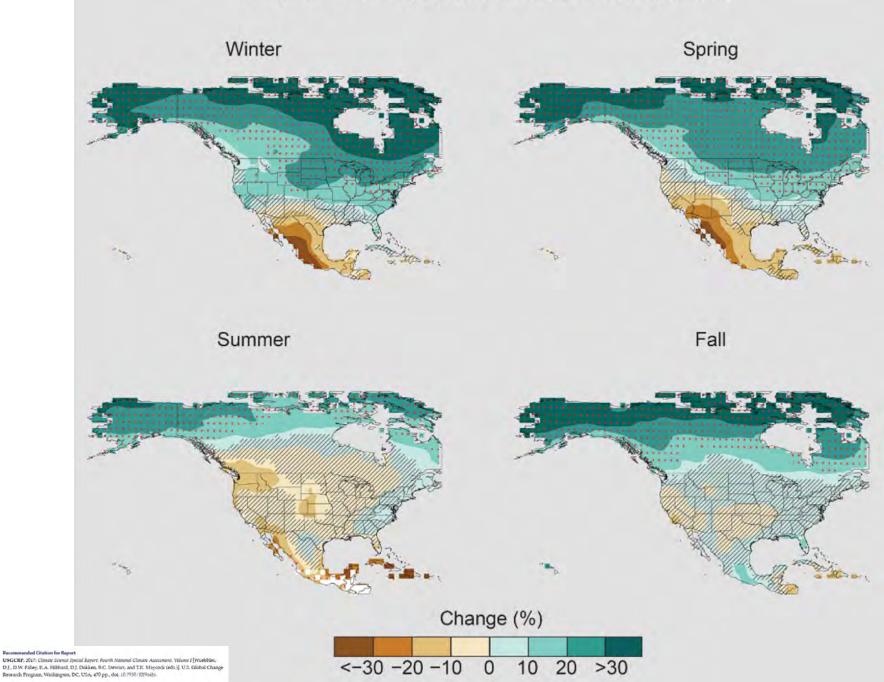
USGCRP, 2017: Climate Science Special Report: Fourth National Climate Assessment, Volume I [Wuebbles, D.J., D.W. Fahey, K.A. Hibbard, D.J. Dokken, B.C. Stewart, and T.K. Maycock (eds.)]. U.S. Global Change Research Program, Washington, DC, USA, 470 pp., doi: 10.7930/J0J964J6.

Observed Change in Heavy Precipitation



D.J., D.W. Fahey, K.A. Hibbard, D.J. Dokken, R.C. Stewart, and T.K. Maycock (eds.)], U.S. Global Change Research Program, Washington, DC, USA, 470 pp., doi: 10.7930/J0/964Ja

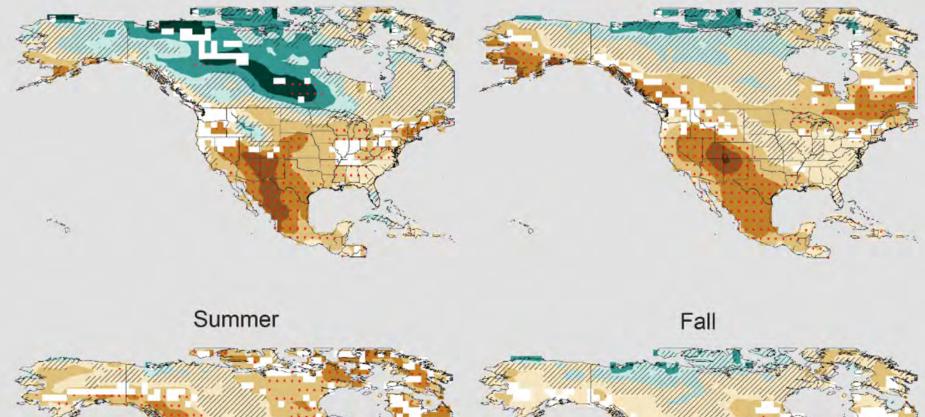


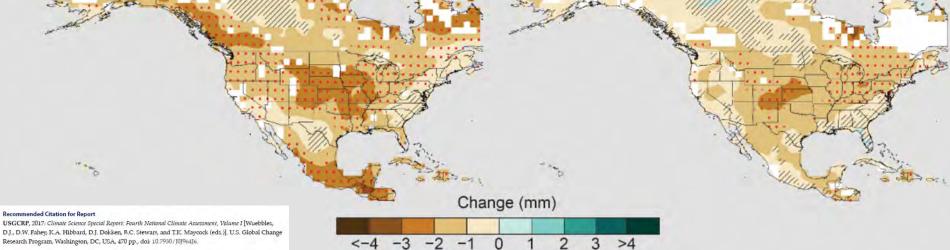


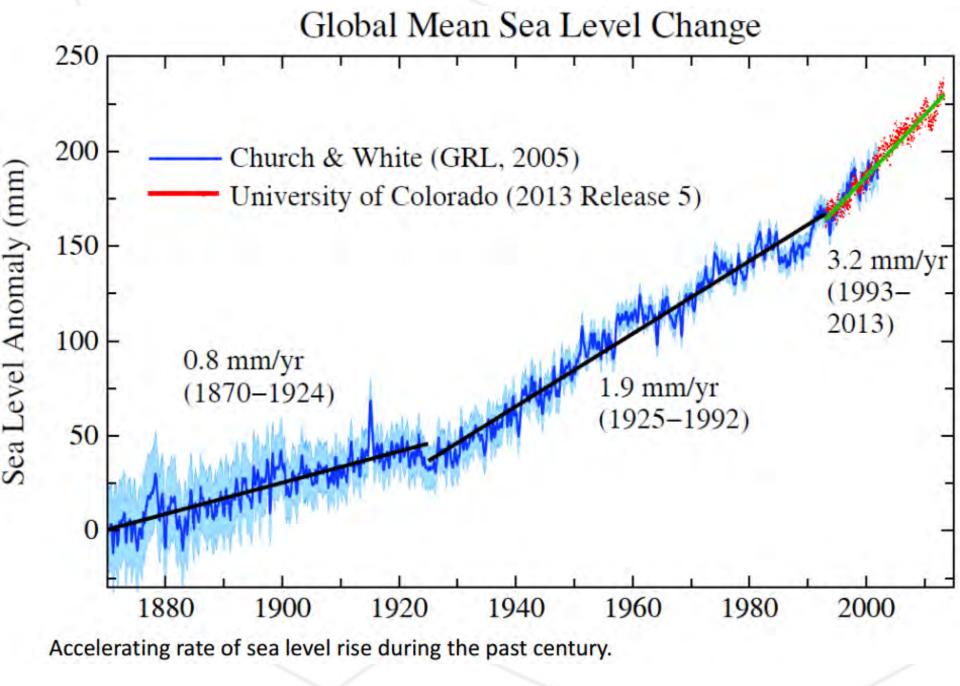
Projected Change (mm) in Soil Moisture, End of Century, Higher Emissions



Spring

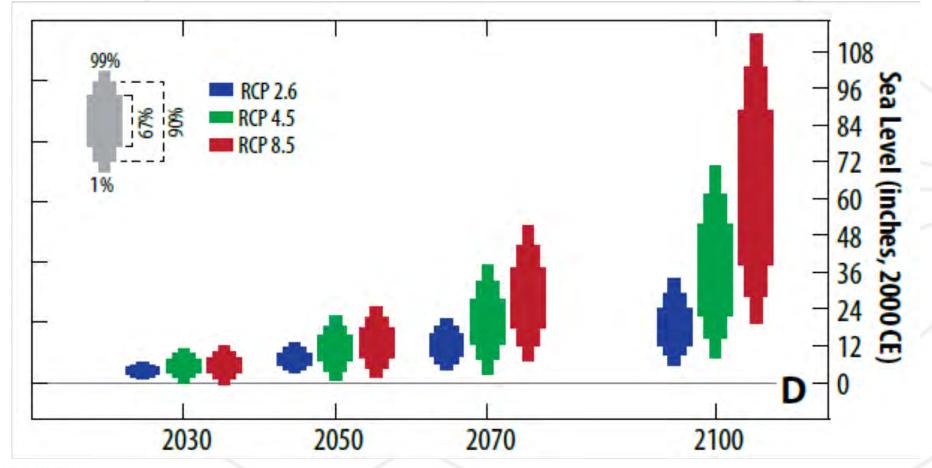






Source: James Hansen: http://www.columbia.edu/~jeh1/2013/AGU.11December2013.pdf

Projected Relative SLR Boston



Climate Change and Sea Level Rise Projections for Boston

The Boston Research Advisory Group Report

JUNE 1, 2016

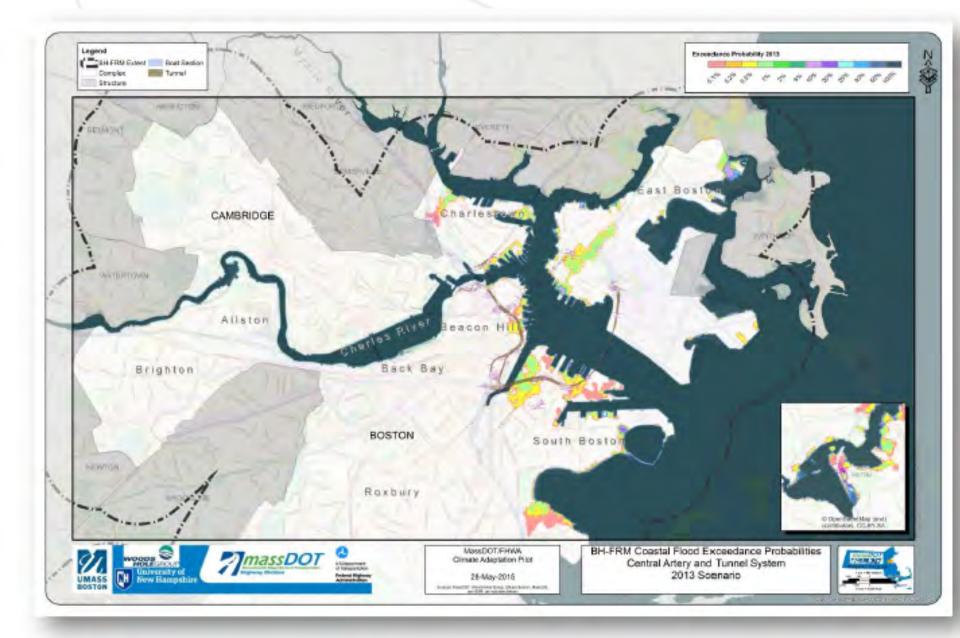


Figure 4-32. BH-FRM results showing probability of flooding in 2013.

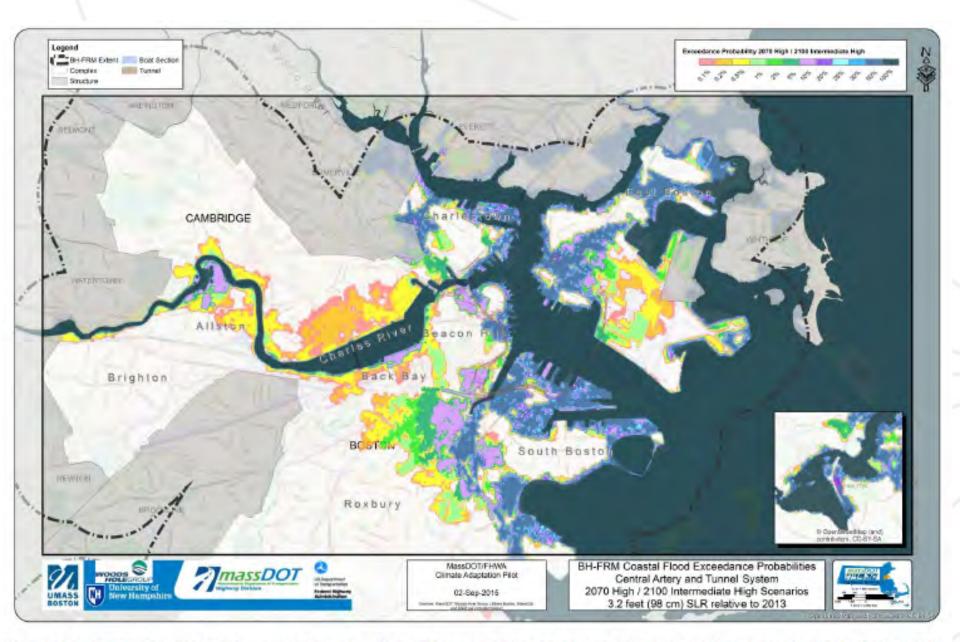


Figure 4-33b. BH-FRM results showing probability of flooding in 2070. An additional 2.5 in (6.3 cm) due to subsidence was added to the 3.2 feet SLR.

Key Concepts

- Consider both changing averages and changes in extremes
- Multiple sources of uncertainty in modeled projections:
 - Unknown future greenhouse gas emission rates
 - Feedback loops
 - Intersecting stressors
 - Tipping points
- Monitoring changing environmental conditions is increasingly important!

Thank You

